

No. 9



RONALD FREEDMAN

**Examples of Community-Level
Questionnaires**

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OCCASIONAL PAPERS

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WORLD FERTILITY SURVEY
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The World Fertility Survey is an international research programme whose purpose is to assess the current state of human fertility throughout the world. This is being done principally through promoting and supporting nationally representative, internationally comparable, and scientifically designed and conducted sample surveys of fertility behaviour in as many countries as possible.

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The views expressed in the Occasional Papers are
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Examples of Community-Level Questionnaires from Sample Surveys about Fertility

Selected by

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Examples of Community-Level Questionnaires from Sample Surveys about Fertility

In this Occasional Paper there are reprinted examples of community-level questionnaires from fertility surveys in India, Korea, Nigeria, and Turkey. None of these questionnaires can be used in other countries without substantial modifications to suit local conditions. Along with the "Model Questionnaire"; they should suggest and illustrate a range of possibilities.

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* See Occasional Papers No. 8

THE CHANGING AFRICAN FAMILY PROJECT

The following questionnaire was used in a 1973 study, "The Changing African Family Project: Department of Sociology, University of Ibadan, Nigeria", Directors: Professors J. C. Caldwell and F. O. Okediji.

Proj. 2: Doc. 3

INFORMATION SHEET ON INDIVIDUAL CENTRES

PROVINCE..... PROVINCE NO.
CENTRE..... CENTRE NO.

IBADAN INTERVIEWERS AT CENTRE:

NAME*	INTERVIEWER'S NO.
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

* Tick name(s) of person(s) responsible for certifying that this information is correct.

LOCAL INTERVIEWERS AT CENTRE:

NAME	INTERVIEWER'S NO.
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

	<i>Incentre</i> (no. if more than one)	<i>Elsewhere (if not in centre, or if superior facilities elsewhere should be recorded)</i>	<i>Facili- ties</i>	<i>Where</i>	<i>Dis- tance</i>	<i>Lorry Time</i>	<i>Lorry Cost</i>
A. Communications and official facilities							
(1) Post Office
(2) Bank
(3) Police Station
(4) Daily market
(5) Lorries, buses etc. leaving the centre daily
B. Health							
(1) Hospital
(2) Health Centre
(3) Dispensary
(4) Maternity (or M.C.H.) centre
(5) Chemists shop
(6) Doctor
(7) Nurse
(8) Trained health workers
(9) Trained mid wives
(10) Untrained mid wives

		<i>Incentre</i> (no. if more than one)	<i>Elsewhere (if not in centre, or if superior facilities elsewhere should be recorded)</i>				
			<i>Facili- ties</i>	<i>Where</i>	<i>Dis- tance</i>	<i>Lorry Time</i>	<i>Lorry Cost</i>
(11)	Herbalists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(12)	Traditional doctors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
C. Fertility and fertility control							
(1)	Family planning clinic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(2)	Doctor giving family plan- ning service	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(3)	Other person giving family planning service Who?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(4)	Nearest place for buying:						
	(a) Condoms	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	From whom?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(b) The pill	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	From whom?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(c) Foaming tabs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	From whom?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(d) Having an IUD inserted	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	By whom?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(5)	Herbalist or traditional doctor advising on:						
	(a) curing sterility	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(b) abortion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(c) contraception (prevention of conception)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
D. Other facilities							
(1)	Primary school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(2)	Secondary school (to mat- riculation)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	<i>Incentre</i> (no. if more than one)	<i>Elsewhere (if not in centre, or if superior facilities elsewhere should be recorded)</i>	<i>Facili- ties</i>	<i>Where</i>	<i>Dis- tance</i>	<i>Lorry Time</i>	<i>Lorry Cost</i>
(3) Secondary modern school
(4) Factory or large firm with jobs What?
(5) Explain the water supply. Are there wells, public taps or a stream? Is there any piped water? Is it treated?							
(6) Explain the electricity supply if any.							
(7) Describe the road access to the place.							
(8) Newspaper position (if possible numbers of newspapers per day, which papers and where from).							
(9) Any information about radio redifusion boxes and television reception (how wide-spread is ownership, how good is reception).							
(10) Cinema (if none permanent – how often there are shows – whether free or otherwise).							
(11) Sewerage facilities (describe).							
(12) Garbage – disposal (describe).							
(13) Any specific causes of ill-health. (Say what you think.)							

KOREAN NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

The community-level questionnaires which follow were used in connection with a national sample survey in Korea. The Environment-Social Community Survey Form was used in rural areas to interview the Chief of each *Li* (a small local administrative unit) represented in the sample. In addition, the Environment-Programmatic Family Planning Program Survey Form was used to interview a family planning worker, the president of the local mothers' club, and three women chosen from among the respondents to the individual fertility questionnaire. The questionnaires are reprinted from Bom Mo Chung, James A. Palmore, Sang Joo Lee, and Sung Jin Lee, *Psychological Perspectives: Family Planning in Korea*, Seoul, Korean Institute for Research in Behavioral Sciences, 1972.

Environment-Social Community Survey Form (For Rural Areas)

Note:

This survey form is designed to be used with *Li* as the unit of analysis. Most of the information requested can be obtained by interviewing the *Li* chief. If another person can furnish more accurate information, the appropriate person is noted under the question.

Instructions:

I would like to ask you about the characteristics of this village (*Li*). All the information you give us will be used for research purposes only. I would appreciate it very much if you would tell me as accurately as you can about this community.

Seoul National University

(February, 1971)

Name of Community	Do___Koon___Myun___Li___Koo Purak___						Interview Date			
Respondent	1	Name		Occupation		Age		Year	Mo.	Day
	2	Name		Occupation		Age		Year	Mo.	Day
	3	Name		Occupation		Age		Year	Mo.	Day
	4	Name		Occupation		Age		Year	Mo.	Day
Interviewer										

A. LOCATION OF THE COMMUNITY

1. How far is the nearest village? () Km
2. How far is this village from the following places?
 - a. The nearest road on which buses run () Km
 - b. The nearest bus stop () Km
 - c. The nearest railroad station () Km
3. How far is this village from the following public offices?
 - a. Do government office (provincial) () Km
 - b. Koon government office () Km
 - c. Myun Office () Km

- d. National Agriculture Co-operative Federation (or bank) () Km
 e. Police station () Km
4. How far is this village from the following educational institutions?
 a. Elementary school () Km
 b. Junior high school () Km
 c. Senior high school () Km
 d. University, College (or Junior college) () Km
5. How far is this village from the following medical institutions?
 a. Hospital () Km
 b. Private doctor () Km
 c. Public health center () Km
 d. Korean (traditional) doctor or pharmacy () Km
 e. Western pharmacy () Km
 f. Midwife () Km
 g. Doctor who handles loops () Km
6. How far is this village from the following places?
 a. The market (place) that is used by most of the people in this village () Km
 b. The nearest tourist spot: Name: ()
 Distance: () Km
 c. Factory (with more than 10 workers)
 Name: ()
 Distance: () Km
 Major products of the factory: ()
 Total Number of employees: () persons
 Number of people of this village employed by the factory:
 () persons

B. POPULATION

7. What were the total population and what the number of households of this village in 1966 and 1970?

Year \ Category	Population	Number of household
1966	persons	households
1970	”	”
Increase/Decrease	”	”

8. Population cross-tabulated by sex and age

Age \ Sex	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 & over	Total
Male																
Female																
Total																

9. Migration

a. How many households have moved out of or moved into this village during the past 1-year period?

Moved in () households

Moved out () households

b. How many residents of this village spent more than one week in Koon capital city or larger cities?

(including students)

Male () Persons

Female () Persons

Total () Persons

c. How many residents of this village commute to their work or school in other communities?

Commuters to school () Persons

Commuters to work () Persons

Total () Persons

C. ECONOMIC STATUS OF THE VILLAGE

10. Please tell me how many households are engaged in the following occupations.

Occupation	Number of households
a. Farming and Forestry	
b. Fishery	

c. Mining

d. Manufacturing

e. Transportation and
Communication

f. Commerce

g. Civil Service
(including teachers, policeman)

h. Service (medicine and
recreation, etc.)

i. Others

j. Total

11. How many cattle are owned by the people in this village?
() heads
12. Are the farming products of this village enough for self-sufficiency?
_____ a. Yes
_____ b. No
13. How many households are presently the recipients of the government aid?
() households
14. What is the average holding of farming land?
Rice field () Pyong
Dry field () Pyong
15. How many households can afford sending two or more of their children (assume that every household has two or more children)?
- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| a. to junior high school? | around () % |
| b. to senior high school? | around () % |
| c. to college? | around () % |
16. Please tell me the total number of houses in the village and the number of houses with tile roofs.
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Total number of houses () houses | |
| Tiled roof houses () houses | |

D. INDUSTRY

* Ask electric power company.

17. What is the average amount of monthly consumption of electric power of this village?
() Kw
18. Are the following services provided in this village?
- _____ a. Electricity
 - _____ b. Telephone
 - _____ c. Water system
 - _____ d. Mill

E. ORGANIZATIONAL LIFE

19. How many residents of this village work for public or educational institutions? (e.g., Myun office, City office, Koon office, Do office, Police station, Fire station, National Agriculture, Co-operative Federation, Public health center, Schools, etc.)

Male () persons
Female () persons
Total () persons

20. How many petitions (for certificates, permits, appeals, and other papers) were filed by the residents at the Myun office during the past one-year period?

* Ask myun office.

() cases

21. How many residents of this village have received benefits of various kinds from the public health center during the year of 1970? (Include immunization, diagnosis, X-ray, medical treatment, but do not include educational activities)

* Ask the general secretary of myun office or the chief of public health center of myun.

() persons

22. Please tell me the names of private organizations in this village and the number of members in each organization (e.g., 4-H club, mother's club, women's club, *exclude Kye*)

Name of organization	Membership
()	() persons
()	() "
()	() "
()	() "

23. How many Kyes of the following categories are there in this village and how many people belong to each?

	Number of Kye	Total Membership
a. Education Kye	() kye	() persons

- b. Funeral Kye () ,, () ,,
- c. Wedding Kye () ,, () ,,
- d. Kye for purchasing () ,, () ,,
(specific item) () ,, () ,,
- e. Tour Kye () ,, () ,,
- f. Money Kye () ,, () ,,
- g. Others () ,, () ,,

F. COMMUNICATION

24. Let me ask you a few questions concerning the post office and mail services.
- a. How far is the nearest post office? () Km
 - b. How many times in a week are the regular mails delivered? () times
 - c. What is the average daily amount of mail coming in and out of this village?
in-coming mail approx. () pieces
out-coming mail approx. () pieces
25. How many copies of daily newspapers are subscribed to by the residents of this village?
approx. () copies
26. Is there an amplifier system in this village?
_____ a. Yes () systems
_____ b. No
27. How many households of this village own radios?
approx. () households
28. How many times was a mobile movie shown in this village during the past one-year period?
() times
29. Is there any community center where the villagers gather and exchange opinions in this village?
_____ a. Yes
_____ b. No
30. Is there a recreation center for the aged in this village?
_____ a. Yes
_____ b. No

G. EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF THE RESIDENTS

31. Of those residents who are 15 years of age or older, how many can write letters or read newspapers?
.....

- People who can write letters approx. () %
 People who can read newspapers approx. () %
32. How many residents of this village have completed college?
 approx. () persons
33. How many residents who are 20 years of age or older have completed high school?
 approx. () persons
34. How many residents who are 17 years of age or older have completed junior high school?
 approx. () persons
35. How many residents who are 14 years of age or older have completed elementary school?
 approx. () persons

H. FAMILY AND CLAN STRUCTURE

36. Are there family clans in this village?
 _____ a. Yes
 _____ b. No (*go to 38*)
37. What are the major clans and how many families are there in each?

Clan	Number of households
	households
	”
	”

38. Are there shrines for ancestor worship in this village?
 _____ a. Yes
 _____ b. No

I. RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

39. How often are Moodanggood rituals held in this village?
 _____ a. very often
 _____ b. once in a while
 _____ c. very rarely
40. Does this village hold rituals to pray for the prosperity of the community or to worship shamanistic gods?

- _____ a. Yes
 _____ b. No

41. Please tell me if the following religious groups have churches or temples in this village. Also, tell me the number of members in each religious group.

	Yes	No	Membership
a. Protestant christianity			persons
b. Catholic			”
c. Buddhism			”
d. Chundo-gyo			”
e. Other			”
f. Other			”

J. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

42. How many residents of this village are members of political parties?
 approx. () persons
43. How many village meetings (for the whole village) were held for the past one-year period?
 approx. () times
44. How many heads of households participate in the village meetings?
 approx. () heads
45. Now I would like to ask a few questions about the Li (Dong) Development Committee. First, would you tell me the names of the committee members? Also, if there are any Myun or Koon development committee members, tell me their names also. Aliases may be used.

Name	Age	Education	Occupation	Number of children	Check if chairman
1					
2					

3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

Thank you very much. We appreciate your cooperation.

**Environment-Programmatic Family Planning
Program Survey Form**

Note:

This form is designed to obtain information about the family planning activities the government has been undertaking in each *Li*. This form has three parts. One part is to be used for a family planning worker, one for the president of the mother's club, and one for three women. These three women are to be chosen from among the respondents to the Family Life Survey form.

Instructions:

I am _____ from the Educational Psychology Laboratory, College of Education, Seoul National University. We are presently conducting a survey on family planning behavior. I would like to ask you a few questions necessary for this survey. All the information you give us will be used for research purposes only and nothing else. Please frankly answer the questions I will ask you.

Korean Institute for Research in the Behavioral Sciences
and
Seoul National University
College of Education
Educational Psychology Laboratory

A. FAMILY PLANNING WORKER

Ask the family planning worker of the li you are surveying.

Leadership

1. How would you rate the administrative capability of the chief of the public health center?
- _____ a. excellent
 - _____ b. good
 - _____ c. average
 - _____ d. below average
 - _____ e. poor

2. Is the public health center cooperative with you in your work?
 - a. very cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. average
 - d. uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative
3. Does the chief of the public health center make frequent visits to local areas to observe family planning activities?
 - a. very often
 - b. fairly often
 - c. average
 - d. seldom
 - e. very seldom
4. What does the *Myun* chief think about family planning?
 - a. He strongly approves of it.
 - b. He fairly approves of it.
 - c. He is neutral.
 - d. He disapproves of it.
 - e. He strongly disapproves of it.
5. Does the *Myun* chief make efforts to promote family planning programs?
 - a. He is very much concerned about it as compared to other programs.
 - b. He is fairly concerned about it as compared to other programs.
 - c. He is concerned about it just as much as other programs.
 - d. He is less concerned about it than other programs.
 - e. He is not concerned about it at all as compared to other programs.
6. How much does the *Myun* chief know about family planning programs?
 - a. He is very well informed.
 - b. He is fairly well informed.
 - c. His knowledge is average.
 - d. He is poorly informed.
 - e. He is very poorly informed.

Attitudes and Philosophy toward Family Planning Activities

7. What do the *Myun* officials think about family planning?
 - a. They think it very necessary.
 - b. They think it necessary to some extent.
 - c. They are neutral about it.
 - d. They think it is not very necessary.
 - e. They think it is not necessary at all.
-

8. Are the *Myun* officials generally cooperative in family planning programs?
- a. very cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. neutral
 - d. relatively uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative
9. Do *Myun* officials in general try to practice family planning themselves?
- a. They practice it very well.
 - b. They practice it relatively well.
 - c. They only think about doing it.
 - d. They are unwilling to do it.
 - e. They do not practice it at all.
10. Do the residents in general think it necessary to have fewer children?
- a. They think it very necessary.
 - b. They think it necessary.
 - c. They are not concerned about it.
 - d. They do not think it necessary.
 - e. They do not think it necessary at all.
11. To what extent do the residents show interest in the family planning program?
- a. interested
 - b. fairly interested
 - c. so-so
 - d. not very interested
 - e. not very interested at all
12. What do the influential persons or elders of this village think about the family planning program?
- a. They very much approve of it.
 - b. They approve of it to some extent.
 - c. They neither approve nor disapprove of it.
 - d. They disapprove of it to some extent.
 - e. They very much disapprove of it.

Program

13. Have there been occasions when the family planning program had to be changed at the *Myun* level due to governmental orders or any other reasons?
- a. very often
 - b. often
 - c. sometimes

- _____ d. seldom
_____ e. very seldom
14. Has the family planning program ever been suspended or discouraged at the *Myun* level because of other projects?
- _____ a. very often
_____ b. often
_____ c. sometimes
_____ d. seldom
_____ e. very seldom
15. Have the family planning workers at the *Myun* ever been assigned to work other than the family planning work?
- _____ a. very often
_____ b. often
_____ c. sometimes
_____ d. seldom
_____ e. very seldom
16. How many hours do you spend on a daily average to meet the villagers for family planning work?
approx. () hours
17. How do you tell villagers that family planning is necessary in persuading them to adopt family planning? Please answer specifically.

Morale of Family Planning Workers

18. How would you rate your achievements in your work? To what degree do you think you have been demonstrating your ability in your present work?
- _____ a. sufficiently well
_____ b. relatively well
_____ c. average
_____ d. poorly
_____ e. very poorly
19. What do you think of your work as a family planning worker?
- _____ a. good for a life time
_____ b. good for a while
_____ c. neither good nor bad
_____ d. reluctantly engaged in
_____ e. not a job for women

20. What do you think of your pay?
- a. very much satisfied
 - b. satisfied
 - c. average
 - d. dissatisfied
 - e. very much dissatisfied

Supplies

21. Do you receive enough supplies of medicine and other utilities necessary for family planning?
- a. sufficient supply
 - b. fairly sufficient supply
 - c. barely adequate
 - d. inadequate supply
 - e. very short supply
22. Do the medicines or devices come in time?
- a. supplied almost always in time
 - b. supplied mostly in time
 - c. supplied often not in time
 - d. supplied mostly not in time
 - e. supplied never in time
23. It is easy here to get operations for family planning (including loop insertion, male sterilization, female sterilization, and others)?
- a. very easy
 - b. relatively easy
 - c. average
 - d. relatively difficult
 - e. very difficult

Degree of Cooperation with Others

24. How cooperative are the hospitals, doctors, or drug stores in this area toward the family planning program?
- a. very cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. a little cooperative
 - d. almost always uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative

25. How cooperative are the maternal and child health personnel toward the family planning program?
- a. actively cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. a little cooperative
 - d. almost always uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative
26. How cooperative are the TB center workers toward the family planning program?
- a. actively cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. a little cooperative
 - d. almost always uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative
27. How enthusiastic is the president of the mother's club of this village about family planning program?
- a. enthusiastic
 - b. fairly enthusiastic
 - c. somewhat enthusiastic
 - d. relatively apathetic
 - e. apathetic
28. How cooperative are the *Li* chief or other influential members of this village toward family planning programs?
- a. actively cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. a little cooperative
 - d. almost always uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative
29. How cooperative are the organizations like 4H club, mother's club, youth club, and the like toward family planning programs?
- a. actively cooperative
 - b. fairly cooperative
 - c. a little cooperative
 - d. almost always uncooperative
 - e. very uncooperative

Family Planning Activities

30. How many women are there in this village who can bear children?
() women

31. How many residents of this village have you consulted?

	1969	1970
1. Number of people who visited you	() persons	() persons
2. Number of people whom you visited	() persons	() persons
3. Total	() persons	() persons

32. How many contraceptive pills or devices, such as the following, did you distribute in this village during the years indicated?

	Year		Total
	1969	1970	
1. Condoms			
2. Pills			
3. Loops			
4. Vasectomies			
5. Tubal ligations			
6. Other methods			
1			
2			
3			

Matters Related to Family Planning Workers

33. Personal data on family planning workers

Age	
Education (be specific)	
Marital status	
Previous occupation	Occupation Months
Length of time worked for present position	Months
Length of residence in the work area	_____ more than 5 years _____ less than 5 years

B. PRESIDENT OF MOTHER'S CLUB

* Ask president of mother's club the following questions.

34. Present status of mother's club

	1969	1970
1. Membership	persons	persons
2. Number of meetings per year	times	times
3. Average attendance for each meeting	persons	persons
4. Number of women who are in their child-bearing age	persons	persons

35. Do you think that the family planning worker of this village is capable of carrying out her job?

_____ a. very capable

- _____ b. capable
- _____ c. average
- _____ d. somewhat incapable
- _____ e. very incapable

36. Have you ever had the experience of avoiding pregnancy?
- _____ a. Yes
 - _____ b. No

C. THREE WOMEN

** Choose three women at random from among the respondents to the family life survey form and ask the following questions.*

37. How often do you see the family planning worker?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. Very often			
2. Often			
3. Sometimes			
4. Seldom			
5. Never met			

38. *(To those who have met the family planning worker)*
What kind of person is the family planning worker?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. Very trustworthy			
2. Rather trustworthy			
3. Fairly trustworthy			

4. Not trustworthy			
5. Not trustworthy at all			

About Mother's Club

40. Is the president of the Mother's Club enthusiastic about family planning programs?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. Very enthusiastic			
2. Rather enthusiastic			
3. Fairly enthusiastic			
4. Rather apathetic			
5. Very apathetic			

41. What kind of a person is the president of the Mother's Club?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. Very trustworthy			
2. Rather trustworthy			
3. Fairly trustworthy			
4. Not trustworthy			
5. Not trustworthy at all			

42. How active is the Mother's Club?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. Very active			
2. Rather active			
3. Fairly active			
4. Rather inactive			
5. Entirely inactive			

43. What do the residents of this village think of the Club?

	Respondent 1	Respondent 2	Respondent 3
1. They think it very useful			
2. They think it rather useful			
3. They think it fairly useful			
4. They think it not very useful			
5. They think it not useful at all			

THE MYSORE POPULATION STUDY

The following village schedule is taken from United Nations, *The Mysore Population Study*, Population Studies No. 34, United Nations, New York, 1961. The village level survey was carried out in 186 villages drawn from three zones in the rural parts of Mysore state, stratified by the size of the village population.

UNITED NATIONS – GOVERNMENT OF INDIA POPULATION SURVEY

VILLAGE SCHEDULE

1. LOCATION AND TYPE

A. Name:

- (a) District
- (b) Taluk
- (c) Hobli
- (d) Village

B. Type (Check one):

- (a) Government
- (b) Non-Government

C. Distance to nearest town (Check one):

- (a) Less than 3 miles
- (b) 3 to 10 miles
- (c) More than 10 miles

2. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

A. Distance to nearest motorable road (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

B. Type of nearest motorable road (Check one):

- (a) Kutchha
- (b) Pucca

C. Distance to nearest railway and bus stations (Check one in each column):

	Railway	Bus
(a) In the village
(b) Less than 3 miles
(c) 3 to 10 miles
(d) More than 10 miles

D. Distance to nearest post office (Check one):

(a) In the village	.....
(b) Less than 3 miles	.....
(c) 3 to 10 miles	.....
(d) More than 10 miles	.....

E. Distance to nearest telegraph office (Check one):

(a) In the village	.....
(b) Less than 3 miles	.....
(c) 3 to 10 miles	.....
(d) More than 10 miles	.....

3. LAND UTILISATION

A. Number of acres used in each way during the year 1950-51. (If possible, give the acreage in each category. If such data are not available, give at least estimates, using rough figures, of the total land area under the major heads (d), (h), (j), (k) and (l), and the percentage falling in each sub-category).

	Irrigated (1)	Unirrigated (2)	Total (3)
Area sown at least once during the year:			
(a) Sown once
(b) Sown twice
(c) Sown three or more times
(d) Total sown (in acres)
(a + b + c)			
Agricultural land not sown during the year:			
(e) Current fallow
(f) Land used for pasture
(g) Land used for			
(i) Orchards
(ii) Plantations

- (h) Total agricultural land not sown
(in acres) $(e + f + g)$
- (i) Total agricultural land $(d + h)$
- Non-agricultural land:
- (j) Forests
- (k) Cultivable waste land
- (l) Land not available for cultivation (village sites, parks, non-cultivable marshes, etc.)
- (m) Total non-agricultural land $(j + k + l)$
- (n) Grand total land area $(i + m)$

Remarks. – State source of data if obtained from records or status of informant and methods of estimation, if any, that were used.

.....

B. Acreage of agricultural land used for principal crops during the year 1950–51. [List the four main food crops and the two principal non-food crops produced during the year. Give acreage used during the year for each crop; if such data are not available, give at least rough estimates (using figures for total areas sown and percentage of it used for each of these crops). In case the same land was used for more than one crop, *i.e.*, if one crop is sown after another is harvested, the acreage should be included separately for each crop grown on it. If they are sown simultaneously, proportionate areas under each crop should be taken.]

	Crop (1)	Acres (2)
Food crops:		
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
Non-food crops:		
(e)
(f)

Remarks. – State source of data, if obtained from records, or status of informant and methods of estimation, if any, that were used.

.....

C. Irrigated area during the year 1950-51. (If possible, give the number of acres under each type of irrigation during the year. If such data are not available, give at least rough estimates, using figures of the total acreage under irrigation and the percentage under each type).

	Acres
Land irrigated from:	
(a) Government canals
(b) Private canals
(c) Tanks
(d) Surface wells
(e) Tube-wells
(f) Other sources
(g) Total irrigated land
[Check with Col. 1 for 3 A (i)]

D. What was the area of agricultural land [corresponding 3 A (i) (3)] in the village 10 years ago (1940-41)?

Acres
.....

E. Give the total area under irrigation at each date indicated:

	Acres
(a) 30 years ago (1920-21)
(b) 20 years ago (1930-31)
(c) 10 years ago (1940-41)
(d) 1950-51 [same as 3 C (g)]

F. If canal irrigation exists, when was it first introduced? (Check one):

(a) More than 30 years ago	.....
(b) 20 to 30 years ago	.....
(c) 10 to 20 years ago	.....
(d) Less than 10 years ago	.....

G. If tube-well irrigation exists, when was it first introduced? (Check one):

(a) More than 30 years ago	.....
(b) 20 to 30 years ago	.....
(c) 10 to 20 years ago	.....
(d) Less than 10 years ago	.....

4. LAND TENURE

A. Area of agricultural land cultivated by "owners" and "tenants" during 1950-51 and three years ago (1947-48). (If possible, give the number of acres held under the two categories. If such data are not available, give at least rough estimates based on total agricultural land and the percentage of it under the two categories):

	Acres	
	1950-51	1947-48
(a) Area of land cultivated by owners
(b) Area of land cultivated by tenants
(c) Total agricultural land

[Compare with 3 A (i), Col. (3)]

B. Has the proportion of land under category (b) in 4 A changed during the last 3 years?

- (Check one):
- (a) No change
 - (b) Increased
 - (c) Diminished

5. PATTERN OF FARMING

A. Size of Holdings:

(a) State in the table below the number of holdings of different sizes now found in the village in the years 1950-51 and 1940-41:

Size of holdings	Number of holdings	
	1950-51	1940-41
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than 1 acre
1 to 3 acres
3 to 5 acres
5 to 10 acres
10 to 20 acres
Total

(b) Has there been any change during the last 10 years in the average size of holdings?

- (Check one):
- (i) No change
 - (ii) Increased in size
 - (iii) Diminished in size

B. Fragmentation:

(a) State in the table below the number of agricultural plots of different sizes now found in the village in the years 1950-51 and 1940-41:

Size of plot (1)	Number of plots	
	1950-51 (2)	1940-41 (3)
Less than 1/4 acre
1/4 to 1/2 acre
1/2 to 1 acre
1 to 3 acres
3 to 5 acres
5 to 10 acres
10 to 20 acres
Over 20 acres
Total

(b) Has there been any change during the last 10 years in the average size of agricultural plots? (Check one):

- (i) No change
- (ii) Increased in size
- (iii) Diminished in size

C. Co-operative Farming:

(a) Do farmers in the village co-operate in regard to the following? (Check appropriate column against each entry):

	Yes	No
(i) In the use of ploughs
(ii) In the use of bullocks
(iii) At harvesting time
(iv) For storing grain

(b) Do farmers in the village, at all, pool their resources and cultivate their land on a co-operative basis? (Check one):

- (i) Yes
- (ii) No

Acres

If "Yes" is checked, state the area of land so cultivated during 1950-51:

D. Collective Farming:

Are there any collective or State farms in the village? (Check one):

	Yes	No
(a) Collective farms	.....	.....
(b) State farms	.....	.....
If "Yes", state area of land in the village during 1950-51 under		
		Acres
(a) Collective farms		.....
(b) State farms		.....

6. NEW CROPS OR VARIETIES

A. Have any new crops or varieties been introduced during the last 10 years? (Check one):

	New crop		New varieties
(a) Yes	.....	(a) Yes	.....
(b) No	.....	(b) No	.....

B. If "Yes" in A, fill the following table:

Name of crop or variety	When introduced (Revenue year)	Was it introduced by local farmers (without assistance from governmental or other agencies)? State "Yes" or "No"	Area under it during 1950-51 (in acres)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
.....
.....
.....
.....

7. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

A. Are there any iron ploughs in the village? (Check one):

(a) Yes
 (b) No

If "Yes", give the percentage of such ploughs to the total

B. Give in regard to agricultural operations listed in column 1 of the following table the type of non-mechanical implements (operated without aid of power) commonly used 10 years ago, any modified or new types (operated without aid of power) introduced during the last 10 years and the extent to which modified or new types are now used:

Agricultural operation (1)	Type of non-mechanical implements commonly used 10 years ago (2)	Name of new types or modifications made during last 10 years If no new types or modifications introduced in the last 10 years, enter "Nil" and ignore Col. 4 (3)	[To be filled except where "Nil" is entered in Col. (3).] Extent of use of new or modified implements Code: Widely used 1 Fairly common 2 Rarely used 3 (4)
Ploughing
Sowing
Harvesting
Threshing
Winnowing
Polishing

C. Are mechanical means (with the aid of power) used at all for lifting water in the village? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

If "Yes", describe briefly the devices used and the reasons for using them. (Spontaneous responses should be used in entering the reasons.)

.....
.....

D. Are mechanical means (with the aid of power) used at all in agricultural operations such as sowing, harvesting, threshing, etc.? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

.....
.....

8. AGRICULTURAL TECHNIQUES

A. Were any chemical fertilizers used during 1950- 51? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

If "Yes", were these introduced by local farmers (without subsidy from governmental or other agencies)? State "Yes" or "No":

B. Were any compost manures used during 1950-51? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

If "Yes", is composting extensively practised in the village? State "Yes" or "No":

9. MARKETING AND TRADING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

A. What is the predominant method by which farmers sell or market agricultural products? (Check one):

(a) Selling to other household in the village

(b) Selling to the village shopkeeper

(c) Supplying to the village co-operatives

(d) Selling outside the village in the village market
or *Santhe*

(e) Selling it outside the village in a nearby town

B. If A (a) is checked, do any of the households in the village use the barter system? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

C. If A (d) of A (c) is checked, what is the predominant and most advanced method of transporting the produce to the market or town?

Mode of transport (1)	Predominant mode of transport [Check against one of the items given in Col. (1)] (2)	Most advanced mode of transport [Check against one of the items given in Col. (1)] (3)
(a) Manual labour
(b) Pack animals or bullock carts
(c) Motor vehicles

10. CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

For each of the following types of co-operatives indicate whether or not such a co-operative is active in the village, has membership in it, and if so, its present membership in the village. State also if a unit is located in the village and since when:

Type of Co-operative (1)	Is such a co-operative active in the village? (Yes or No) (2)	To be asked if "Yes" in Col. (2)		
		What is the present membership in the village? (3)	Is there a unit in the village? (Yes or No) (4)	If "Yes" in Col. (4), when was it established? (Give calendar year) (5)
A. Agricultural credit
B. Consumer co-operative
C. Marketing
D. Other single-purpose co-operative (Specify)
.....
E. Multi-purpose co-operative (Specify)
.....

11. INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS COVERED BY FACTORY ACT

A. How far from the village is the nearest industrial establishment which comes under the Indian Factories Act of 1948 (*i.e.*, employing 20 or more persons without power or employing 10 or more persons with power)? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

B. If A (a) or A (b) is checked, give the number of establishments of different types as found in the village and within 3 miles of it; the source of power used; and for all establishments of each type the average daily number of employees are not available, give approximate estimates and mark "Est".

Type of establishment (indicate product of manufacture)	Number of establishments		[Check one out of Col. (4) to (7)] Source of power used				Daily number of employees in all establishments of same type during the last 12 months (8)	Daily number of employees in all establishments of same type from this village (9)
	Perennial (2)	Seasonal (3)	Electric (4)	Steam or oil (5)	Natural water or wind (6)	Animal or manual (7)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
.....
.....
.....
.....

12. INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS NOT COVERED BY FACTORY ACT

A. Are there any industrial establishments *in the village* not covered by the Factory Act (*i.e.*, not employing 20 or more persons without power or not employing 10 or more persons with power) and located either in a house or in a separate structure and operated during particular seasons or during the whole year, but *employing one or*

more paid workers daily for a period of not less than 3 months in the year? (Check one):

(a) Yes

(b) No

B. If "Yes" in A (a), give the following particulars:

Type of establishment (indicate product of manufacture) (1)	Numbers of establishments		(Check one of Col. (4) to (7)) Source of power used				Daily number of employees in establishments of same type during the last 12 months (8)
	Perennial (2)	Seasonal (3)	Electric (4)	Steam or oil (5)	Natural water or wind (6)	Animal or manual (7)	
.....
.....
.....

13. MINES

A. How far from the village is the nearest mine? (Check one):

(a) In the village

(b) Less than 3 miles

(c) 3 to 10 miles

(d) More than 10 miles

B. If A (a) or A (b) is checked, give the following particulars, separately, for mines of same type producing the same product, located in the village or within 3 miles of it:

Type of mine (indicate product mined) (1)	Number of establishments (2)	Daily number of employees in establishments of same type (3)	Daily number of employees in establishments of same type from this village (4)
.....
.....
.....

14. TRADE UNIONS

List any trade unions, labour organisations, kisan sabhas, etc., who have members in the village:

Name of union (1)	Its functions (2)	Membership in village (3)
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

15. ELECTRICITY

A. How far is the nearest public supply line for electric power from the village? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

If A (a) is checked, answer B and C.

B. When was it installed? (Check one):

- (a) More than 30 years ago
- (b) 20 to 30 years ago
- (c) 10 to 20 years ago
- (d) Less than 10 years ago

C. Is electric power used in the village? (Check one):

- (a) Yes
- (b) No

If "Yes", check all uses now made in the village:

- (a) Industry
- (b) Irrigation
- (c) Domestic
- (d) Street lighting

16. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

A. Where is the nearest Primary School? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

Answer question B only if A (a) is checked.

B. Give the number of primary schools in the village, groups served, type of management and total enrolment:

	Number
(a) Primary schools in the village
(b) Sex:	
(i) Schools for boys only
(ii) Schools for girls only
(iii) Schools for both sexes
(c) Management:	
(i) Private schools
(ii) State-aided schools
(iii) State-owned schools
(d) Total enrolment:	
Enrolment from the village:	
(i) Boys
(ii) Girls

C. Where is the nearest Secondary School? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

D. If C (a) is checked, state what proportion of all children in this village, who attend Secondary School, normally attend during the busiest agricultural seasons? (Check one):

- (a) Less than half
- (b) More than half

E. Give average school leaving age (years) separately for boys and girls:

- (a) Boys
- (b) Girls

17. CULTURAL FACILITIES

A. Where is the nearest public library (or reading room)? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

B. Is there at least one radio in the village? (Check one):

- (a) Yes
 - (b) No
- If "Yes", indicate whether any of the radios is for public use. (Check one):
- (a) Yes
 - (b) No

C. Where is the nearest cinema? (Check one):

- (a) In the village
- (b) Less than 3 miles
- (c) 3 to 10 miles
- (d) More than 10 miles

18. MEDICAL FACILITIES

A. Indicate the nearest distance from the village to each of the following (Check one under each column):

	Hos- pital	Dis- pen- sary	Doctors practising				Trained mid- wife or Dai
			Allo- pathy	Unani	Ayur- vedic medi- cine	Ho- moe- opathy	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(a) In the village
(b) Less than 3 miles
(c) 3 to 10 miles
(d) More than 10 miles

B. Indicate the type of management of the nearest hospital and of the nearest dispensary (Check one in each column):

	Hospital (1)	Dispensary (2)
(a) State or Local Government
(b) Private philanthropic
(c) Private

19. PUBLIC HEALTH ACTIVITY

A. Have large-scale anti-malaria measures been carried out in this village during the last 3 years? (Check one):

- (a) Yes
- (b) No

B. If A (a) is checked, describe briefly the nature and extent of such anti-malaria measures:

- (a) Nature of operations (State D.D.T., Pyrethrum, etc.)
- (b) When initiated (Give calendar year)
- (c) Frequency of operations (State number of times per year)
- (d) Extent: Has the main village and all hamlets been included in the programme? (Check one):

 - (i) Main village and all hamlets
 - (ii) Main village and some hamlets
 - (iii) Main village only
 - (iv) Hamlets only

- (e) Percentage of houses (in the village including hamlets) covered by programme

20. SANITATION

A. Indicate predominant source of village drinking water supply. (Check one):

- (a) Piped supply
- (b) Tube-well
- (c) Surface well
- (d) Tank
- (e) River

- B. Are public latrines provided? (Check one):
- (a) Yes
- (b) No
- If "Yes", specify the type most prevalent. (Check one):
- (a) Pit or bore-hole privy
- (b) Surface or pail privy
- (c) Septic tank or flush toilet
- C. Are there any public drainage installations in the village? (Check one):
- (a) Yes
- (b) No
- If "Yes", specify the type. (Check one):
- (a) Closed drainage
- (b) Open canals, paved
- (c) Open canals, unpaved
- D. Has the village arrangements for regular street cleaning? (Check one):
- (a) Yes
- (b) No
- E. Has the village got arrangements for regular garbage removal? (Check one):
- (a) Yes
- (b) No

21. EPIDEMICS

Was there any epidemic of small pox, plague or cholera in the village after Gancsh 1950 (15th September 1950)? If Yes, enter date of outbreak, particulars regarding duration of epidemic and number of deaths:

Name of disease (1)	Was there an outbreak? Yes or No (2)	Date of outbreak (3)	Duration of epidemic (4)	Number of deaths (5)
Small pox
Plague
Cholera

22. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

(a) By sex:	(i) Males	.....
	(ii) Females	.....
	(iii) Total	.....
(b) By literacy:	(i) Males	.....
	(ii) Females	.....
	(iii) Total	.....
	Inspector's signature and number(.)
	Commencement of work	.....
Date of:		
	Completion of work	.....

TURKEY: SOCIAL SURVEY ON FAMILY STRUCTURE

The questionnaire on the following pages was used in connection with a national survey on family structure and population in Turkey. The survey was under the sponsorship of the Institute of Population Studies at Hacettepe University. It was completed for each village and district with a population of less than 15,000.

Form: D

HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
Institute of Population Studies
**SOCIAL SURVEY ON FAMILY STRUCTURE
AND POPULATION QUESTIONS 1968**

VILLAGE AND TOWN INFORMATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Province	Sample Number
District	Regional Center
Village	Team No.

This questionnaire is to be completed by the team leader for each village and district with a population under 15,000. Necessary information can be obtained from the muhtar, the council of elders, the teacher and other people and from records as well as from the observations of the team leader

THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL BE COMPLETED AFTER DETERMINING THE SAMPLE FROM THE VILLAGE.

	Day	Month	Hour
Date of interview			
Name of interviewer			
Time started			
Time finished			

I. Controller (field)	Date:
II. Controller (Region)	Date:
III. Controller (HIPS)	Date:
NECESSARY EXPLANATIONS:	

GEOGRAPHIC SITUATION OF VILLAGE (TOWN)

Village

1. Place of Settlement:

On a Mountain	
On a Plain	
In a Forest	

2. Type of Village:

Roadside Village	
Nuclear Village	
Scattered Village	
Sparse Village	

Village-town

3. Proximity to water supply:

On the seaside or close to sea	
Beside a lake or close to a river (stream etc.)	
Not close to any usable body of water	

4. Sources of historic and natural interest in the village (town)?

Ruins	
Thermal Springs	
Hunting Area	
Skiing Area	
Beach	
Picnic Area	
Other (Specify)	

TRANSPORTATION TO VILLAGE (TOWN)

5. Location. Village (town)

Not on any road	
On unimproved or graded road	
On a loose-surfaced road, low-standard	
On a loose-surfaced road, good standard	
On a hand-surfaced road	

(If the town or village is not on a loose-surfaced road of good standard or on a hard-surfaced road)

6. How far is the village from such roads?

0-4 km	
5-9 km	
10-14 km	

	15-19 km	
	20-49 km	
	50 or more km	

7. Is there regular transportation service from the village (town) by bus, share-cab ("dolmus") truck, etc.?

Yes	
No	

If no

8. How far is the nearest village (town) to which there is regular bus, share-cab, truck, etc. service?

0-4 km	
5-9 km	
10-14 km	
15-19 km	
20-49 km	
50 and more km	

9. How far is the village (town) from the nearest district and province (center)?

	Distance to District (Center)	Distance to Province (Center)
0-4 km		
5-9 km		
10-14 km		
15-19 km		

20-29 km		
30-39 km		
40-49 km		
50-99 km		
100 or more km		

10. For how many months of the year is it difficult to reach the district center or the provincial center?		District	Province
	None		
	Less than a mo.		
	One month		
	Two months		
	Three months		
	Four months		
	Six and more		

11. How far is the village (town) from the nearest railroad station?	0-4 km	
	5-9 km	
	10-14 km	
	15-19 km	
	20-49 km	
	50 and more km	

12. How far is the village (town) from the nearest village?

0-4 km	
5-9 km	
10-14 km	
15-19 km	
20 and more km	

13. What kind of transportation do the villagers use most often in going to a district or province center, both in winter and in summer?

(mark one)

	Summer	Winter
Walking		
Animal (horse, donkey, etc.)		
Ox Cart		
Horse Cart		
Motor Vehicle		
Other (Specify)		

POPULATION OF THE VILLAGE (TOWN)

14. According to the last census, what was the population of and the number of dwellings in the village?

Population of Village	
Male Population	
Female Population	

	Number of Dwellings	
	Number of dwellings Interviewed	

15. How many new families have settled in the village (town) during the past *five* years?

None	
One	
2-4	
5-9	
10-24	
25 and more	

16. How many families have permanently moved to another place in the past *five* years?

None	
One	
2-4	
5-9	
10-24	
25 and more	

17. Generally, where do the families go?

Place Moved To:	No. of Families
Other Villages	
Town	
City	

	Ankara	
	Istanbul	
	Izmir	
	Foreign Country	
	Doesn't Know	

18. How many literate and illiterate people are there in the village (town)?

	Men	Women	Total
Literate			
Illiterate			

19. How many donums of land does the village (town) occupy? (Including mountains, rocky areas, fields)

Total Area of the Village (Town)
Donum

20. How many donums of arable land is there in the village (town)?

Arable Land
Donum

21. How many donums of this arable land belongs to individuals?

Arable Land with Title-Deeds
Donum

22. How many donums of land is government owned? How many people work on this land?

Government Land in Village		Cultivated Government Land (donum)
Donum	1 person	
	2 people	
	3 people	
	4-10 people	
	11-20 people	
	21 and more	

23. Distribution of arable land in the village (town) among the families

Donum	Fields ¹		Other arable land (vineyard, fruit, vegetable garden, poplar grove, etc.) (Specify)	Total Number of Families	Leave blank
	Dry	Irrigated			
	No. of Families	No. of Families			
0-10					
11-50					
51-150					
101-200					
201-500					
501-1000					

More than 1000						
Total						
No. of families without land						
Total number of families in the village						

“field” refers to place where cereal and industrial crops are raised.

24. How many donums of the total cultivated land is good, medium and bad compared to others in this region and according to this evaluation what are the land values per donum?

	Good Land	Medium Land	Bad Land
Donums			
Value per donum (TL)			

25. The three largest landowners in the village (town):

	1	2	3
a) How much land do they have?			
b) Where do they live?			
In the village (town)			
In another village			
In another town			
In the city			

c) How do they cultivate the land?				
If yes skip to d.	With their family			
	Sharecrop			
	Rent (lease)			
	Empty (never cultivates)			
d) How many people work for them for wages or in return for food (without pay)				
	Number of people working for pay			
	Number of people working in return for food (without pay)			

26. If there are renters and sharecroppers in the village (town), how are the arrangements made traditionally?	Write 3 most common
	1.
	2.
	3.

27. Has there been any land conflictst in this village during the <i>pas five years</i> ?	Yes
	No

28. If there has been any conflict, how did it take place and how many donums of land was involved?		Donums
	With neighboring villages	
	Within the village	
	Within government-owned land	

29. How many donums of land is being irrigated currently and does this water supply involve any conflict?		donum
	Yes	
	No	

30. Fallowing in dry agriculture: (%)	% of total arable land
Left fallow once every two years	
Left fallow more than one year	
Planted every year	

31. Grazing land in the village (town). How many donums of pasture land are there?	Donum
--	-------

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE VILLAGE (TOWN)

32. What is the main and second most important source of income in the village (town)?
(Indicate 3 at the most for each)

	Main	Secondary
Occupation	No. of Families	No. of Families
Farming – cereals		
Farming – Industrial crops (cotton, tobacco)		
Fruit and vegetable growing		
Animal husbandry		

Fishing		
Forestry		
Mining		
Rug, cloth weaving		
Transportation		
Other (Specify)		

39

33. Main crops and yields of the village (town)

Main Crops Beginning with the most common one)	What % of the arable land cultivated	Produce per donum (as kilogram)			Amount sold by the village (as kilogram)	Average Selling Price	Leave blank
		Good Land	Medium	Bad Land			Total Value

34. How many of the following farm implements are there in the village (town)?
If none, enter zero

Primitive plough	Horse cart
Plough (pulled by animal)	Tractor
Plough (pulled by a tractor)	Tractor-wagons
Reaping-threshing machine	Truck
Ox-cart	Jeep
Other (Specify)	Water pump
	Generator

35. Are fertilizers used in the village (town)?

	Kg per donum
Not used	
Natural fertilizer	
Synthetic fertilizer	

36. Number of animals in the village (town):

				Leave blank
Name	Number	Average Amt. Sold Annually	Value pr. Headat (Sale Price)	Total Value
Ox				
Buffalo				
Cow				

Donkey				
Horse				
Camel				
Sheep				
Coat				
Poultry				
Bee hive				
Other (Specify)				

37. Animal products of the village (town):

Product	Amount Produced	Amount Sold	Sale Price	Total Sale Value
Milk (Sheep, cow, buffalo)				
Butter				
Cheese				
Eggs				
Honey				
Fleece				
Mohair				
Other (Specify)				

38. Nearest center the village (town) is tied to economically?

Prov.	Dist.	'Bucak'	Village

Place produce sold

Place necessities bought

39. Is a market set up periodically in the village (town)?

Yes

SKIP TO Q. 44

No

40. If yes, what kind of a market is set up?

Weekly market

Merchandise market

Animal market

41. How many families in the village (town) work on others' land *in the village?* (Sharecropper, renter) and how many work in non-agricultural jobs?

No. of Families

No. of People

"yarici" (one owns capital, other works on it, they share the income)

"ortakqi" (both jointly own, work and share income)

Agricultural Labourer

Non-Agricultural workers

42. How many families from the village (town) work outside the village as a sharecropper, agricultural labourer or non-agricultural worker? (Certain seasons within one year)

	No. of Families	No. of People
“yarici” (one owns capital, other works on it, they share the income)		
“ortakqi” (both jointly own, work and share income)		
Agricultural labourer		
Non-agricultural worker		

43. How many people come to the village (town) during certain months to work in agricultural and non-agricultural jobs?

Agricultural labourer
Non-agricultural worker

44. Do the men in this village have very intensive work periods?

Yes
No
No answer

If yes

45. How long do these periods (days, months) last within one year?

days	months

46. Do the men in this village have periods when there is very little or no activity?

Yes
No
No answer

If yes

47. How long (days, months) do these periods last within one year?

days	months

48. What do the men in this village (town) do when they have no work to do?

49. Are these cooperatives in the village (town) and if there are, what kind of cooperatives are they and how many members do they have?

Type of cooperative	No. of members
1.	
2.	
3.	
No cooperative	

WATER AND LIGHT SUPPLY AND HOUSING CONDITIONS IN THE VILLAGE (TOWN)

50. Where does the village get its water supply?

	No.
Well	
Fountain	
Spring	

Tank	
Carried Water	
Water installation inside the house	
Other (Specify)	

51. What is the most frequently used type of fuel?

Coal	
Wood	
Straw	
Dried Dung	
Petroleum	
Other (Specify)	

52. What type of lighting is used in the village (town)?

Electricity	
Vaporized oil lamp	
"Sailor's lamp"	
Gas lamp	
Oil lamp	
Candle	
Torch (wood)	
Other (Specify)	

53. What are the houses usually made of?

(give number)

	No.		No.
Stone		Soil	
Wood		Brick	
Brick		Concrete	
Mud Brick		Cave	
Other (Specify)			

54. How many buildings have been built during the past one year?

Number

55. Mark public installations present in the village?

(If none, put 0)

Installation	Village (Town)	Not in village (town) but at most 15 km away
	Number	Yes (Do put not number)
Municipality ("baladiya")		
Police station		
Meeting Room (for the villagers)		
Reading Room		
Coffee House		
Primary School		

Secondary School (Specify)		
Visiting Technical Courses		
Koran Course		
Mosque or Chapel		
Hospital, dispensary		
Health Center or House		
Bath		
Grocer		
Barber		
Restaurant or eating place		
Bakery		
Mill (Mechanized)		
Seasonal Mill or one run with water		
Other		

56. Mark those services which exist in the village:

Services	Village (Town)		Not in village (town), but exists within 15 km	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Telephone (Including gendarme's)				

Telegraph				
Postal Service				
Electricity				

57. Service personnel in the village (town).

Personnel	In the Village (Town)		Not in village (town), but exists within 15 km		
	Yes	No	Exists, Used	Exists, not used	Does not exist
Doctor					
Health Official					
Nurse					
Midwife (reg.)					
Teacher					
Imam					
Veterinarian					
Animal Health Official					
Home Economist					
Construction Worker					
Agricultural Official					
Other (Specify)					

58. How often do the following government officials visit the village?

	Every Day	Once a Week	Once every 15 days	Once a Month	Once every 6 months	Never
District Governor (Kaynakam)						
"Nahiye" Administrator						
Educators						
Agricultural Officials						
Doctor						
Health Officials						
Other (Specify)						

59. In the village (town) how many children are in primary school age (7-14) and how many of them go to school?

	Male	Female	Total
Primary school age (7-14) popula.			
Attends School			

60. How many radios are there in the village?

None	
1	
2-4	
5-9	
10-19	
20-49	
50-99	
100 and more	
In every home	

61. Approximately how often do newspapers come to the village (town)

Everyday	
Twice a week	
Once a week	
Once every 15 days	
Once a month	
Less than once a month	
Never	

62. How many "hacis" (Pilgrims) are there in the village (town)?

One	
Two	
Three	
Four	
Five	
10 and more	
None	

63. Is there an influential sheikh (religious) man near this village (town)?

Yes	
No	

64. In general, do men and women visit neighbors and friends together in this village (town). (Relatives are excluded)

Yes	
No	
No answer	

If yes

65. Do men and women sit in the same room?

Yes	
No	
No answer	

66. If there is a movie house in the village (town), in general:

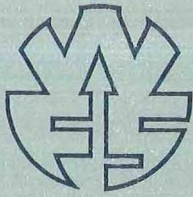
1. Women and men go to the same showing and sit together

2. Women and men go to the same showing, but sit separately

3. Separate showings for women and men.

HISTORY OF VILLAGE (TOWN)

67. When was this village (town) established?
Give some information.



WORLD FERTILITY SURVEY

OCCASIONAL PAPERS

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